

Limity funkcí jedné reálné proměnné

Vlastní limity ve vlastních bodech

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 - 18x^2 + 1}{x^2 + 6}$ $[-\frac{16}{7}]$
2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - 11x + 6}{x^3 - 3x - 2}$ $[1]$
3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^4 - x^2}{x^3 - x}$ $[0]$
4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{2x^2 + x - 2}$ $[0]$
5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left(\frac{x+1}{x-1} + \frac{x^2+1}{x^2-1} \right)$ $[\frac{14}{3}]$
6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 - 3x - 4}{x^2 + 6x + 5}$ $[-\frac{5}{4}]$
7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{4+x} - 2}{x}$ $[\frac{1}{4}]$
8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{2 - \sqrt{x-3}}{x^2 - 49}$ $[-\frac{1}{56}]$
9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 4x}{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}$ $[8]$
10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 6} \frac{x-6}{\sqrt{x+3} - 3}$ $[6]$
11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\sqrt[3]{x+1} - \sqrt[3]{1-x}}$ $[\frac{3}{2}]$
12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\cos 2x}$ $[-1]$
13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\cos 2x}$ $[-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}]$
14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 4x}{2x}$ $[2]$
15. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 5x}{\sin x}$ $[5]$
16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 4x}{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{2}}$ $[8\sqrt{2}]$
17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{\operatorname{tg} x}$ $[0]$
18. $* \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos 2x}}{x}$ $[\text{neexistuje } (\pm\sqrt{2})]$
19. $* \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(1 - \frac{x}{3}\right)^{\frac{1}{x}}$ $[\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{e}}]$
20. $* \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \cos \left(x \sin \frac{1}{x}\right)$ $[1]$

Nevlastní limity

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-3}{(x-1)^2}$ $[-\infty]$
2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-3}{(x-1)^3}$ $[\text{neexistuje } (\pm\infty)]$
3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x+4}{(x^2-1)}$ $[\text{neexistuje } (\pm\infty)]$
4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2+1}{x}$ $[\text{neexistuje } (\mp\infty)]$
5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{1}{\sin x}$ $[-\infty]$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\log_{\frac{1}{5}} |x|\right)^2 \quad [\infty]$$

Limity v nevlastních bodech

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} x \operatorname{arctg} x$ $[\pm\infty]$
2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos e^{x^2+x+1}}{x}$ $[0]$
3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} (4x^3 - x^2 + x + 2)$ $[\pm\infty]$
4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} (-4x^4 - 2x^2 + 15x + 21)$ $[\mp\infty]$
5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x-1}{x}\right)^x$ $[\frac{1}{e}]$
6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x+4}{3x}\right)^x$ $[0]$
7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^3 - 5x^2 + 4x - 3}{7x^3 + 9x^2 + 5x - 4}$ $[\frac{4}{7}]$
8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^2 - 5x + 9}{x^4 - 5x^3 - 4x + 3}$ $[0]$
9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6x^3 - 5x + 3}{-2x^2 + x - 9}$ $[-\infty]$
10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x^3}{2x^2-1} - \frac{x^2}{2x+1}\right)$ $[\frac{1}{4}]$
11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4\sqrt{x^5+x} - 2x^2}{3\sqrt{x} - 2x^2\sqrt{x+5}}$ $[-2]$
12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{4x^3 - 2x^2 - 3x + 1}}{x^2 + 2x + 4}$ $[0]$
13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^4 - x^3 - 4x}}{\sqrt[3]{27x^6 + x^4}}$ $[\frac{1}{3}]$
14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{x^2 + 3x} - 3x\right)$ $[\infty]$
15. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt{x+4} - \sqrt{x})$ $[0]$
16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{x(x+a)} - x\right); a \in \mathbb{R}$ $[\frac{a}{2}]$
17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\operatorname{arctg} x}{\operatorname{arccotg} x}$ $[+\infty]$

L'Hospitalovo pravidlo

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2}$ $[\frac{1}{2}]$
2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\ln x - \ln^2 x}{x - x^2}$ $[-1]$
3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 2x - 1}{\sin^2 3x}$ $[\frac{2}{9}]$
4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\operatorname{tg}^2 x - 1}$ $[\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}]$
5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x^2} - 1}{e^x - e^{-x}}$ $[0]$
6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x 2^x}{2^x - 1}$ $[\frac{1}{\ln 2}]$
7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2a}} \frac{1 - \sin ax}{(2ax - \pi)^2}$ $[\frac{1}{8}]$